

and control, Canada is divided into Commands and Areas each with its own headquarters divided into the same three branches as Army Headquarters. Locations of these headquarters are as follows:—

<u>Command</u>	<u>Headquarters</u>	<u>Area and Headquarters</u>
Western Command.....	Edmonton, Alta.....	(1) British Columbia Area, Vancouver, B.C.
		(2) Alberta Area, Edmonton, Alta.
		(3) Saskatchewan Area, Regina, Sask.
		(4) Manitoba Area, Winnipeg, Man.
Central Command.....	Oakville, Ont.....	(5) Western Ontario Area, London, Ont.
		(6) Central Ontario Area, Oakville, Ont.
		(7) Eastern Ontario Area, Kingston, Ont.
Quebec Command.....	Montreal, Que.....	(8) Eastern Quebec Area, Quebec, Que.
Eastern Command.....	Halifax, N.S.....	(9) New Brunswick Area, Fredericton, N.B.
		(10) Newfoundland Area, St. John's, Nfld.

The Canadian Army comprises the Canadian Army (Regular) and the Reserves. The Canadian Army (Regular) consists of four Infantry Brigade Groups and static units and installations for command and control. One of the Brigade Groups is in Europe with the NATO Force and is under command of the Supreme Allied Commander in Europe. The Reserves include the Canadian Army (Militia), the Regular Reserve, the Supplementary Reserve, the Canadian Officers' Training Corps, the Cadet Services of Canada and the Reserve Militia. Additional to but not an integral part of the Canadian Army are the Services Colleges, officially authorized cadet corps, rifle associations and clubs.

The strength of the Canadian Army (Regular) at Mar. 31, 1960 was 47,185 officers and men and the strength of the Canadian Army (Militia) was 40,010.

**Operations in 1959.**—In fulfilment of military obligations under the North Atlantic Treaty, Canada has continued to provide ground forces for the defence of Western Europe. The 4th Canadian Infantry Brigade Group, which consists of the 1st Regiment Royal Canadian Horse Artillery, the 8th Canadian Hussars (Princess Louise's), the 1st Battalion The Canadian Guards, the 2nd Battalion The Queen's Own Rifles of Canada, and the 1st Battalion The Black Watch (Royal Highland Regiment) of Canada, constituted the Canadian Army contribution to NATO at the end of the year. The Headquarters of the Brigade Group is at Soest, and married quarters for officers and men are located in the vicinity of Soest, Werl, Hemer and Iserlohn.

The Canadian Army continued to make a major contribution of approximately 870 officers and men to the United Nations Emergency Force in the Middle East. Their task is the patrolling of a sector of the Egypt-Israel Armistice Demarcation Line and the provision of communication, supply, transport, and workshop services to the Force. Canadian Army contributions to United Nations armistice commissions included 27 officers employed in Kashmir, Palestine and Korea.